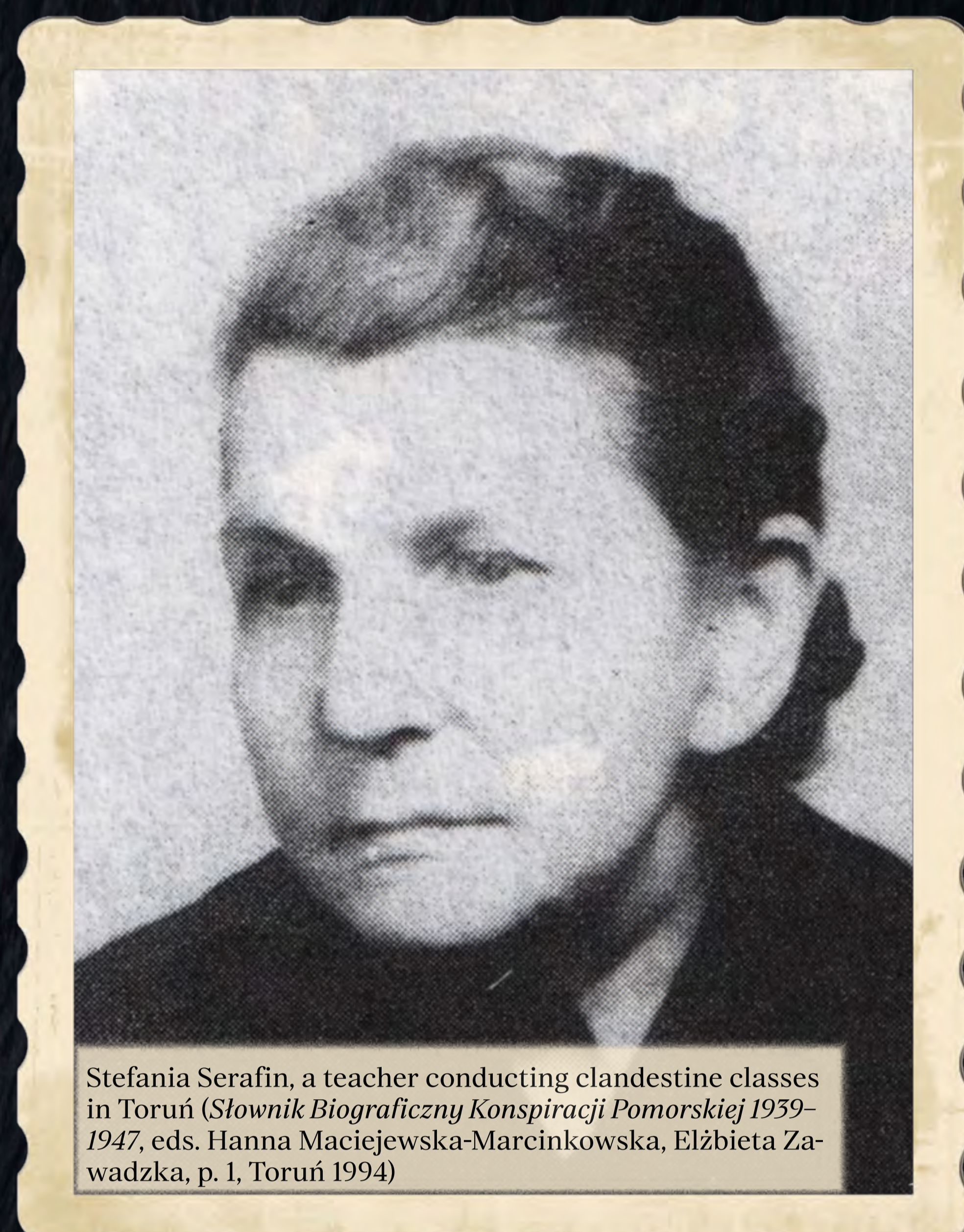


# Clandestine education in the occupied Pomerania Province Toruń

Clandestine teaching of Polish language, history, and geography in Toruń was conducted by, among others, Stefania Dulińska, Helena Giecewicz, and Zofia Jeracha. Joanna Kaliska, in a private apartment, taught the 1-4 primary school program to six students.

*We studied Polish, arithmetic, history, and geography. We studied in an apartment on the Old Town Square, in a room at a dining table usually set with cakes (as a cover story, pretending we were having afternoon tea).*

Excerpt from the memoirs of Bolesław Szymański, a participant in the clandestine classes in Toruń led by Janina Rekowski



Stefania Serafin, a teacher conducting clandestine classes in Toruń (*Słownik Biograficzny Konspiracji Pomorskiej 1939-1947*, eds. Hanna Maciejewska-Marcinkowska, Elżbieta Zawadzka, p. 1, Toruń 1994)



Toruń, Primary School at Prosta Street, 1935 (NAC)



INSTYTUT PAMIĘCI  
NARODOWEJ

Oddział w Gdańsku